

PROJECT BASED LEARNING WITH FRACTIONS



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MATH BLOCK: 2

Open a

Name Anna

# SMOOTHIE

# Shop



# LESSON OUTLINE

You are planning a smoothie shop for your neighborhood. You are preparing to open your shop to a few friends to test out four signature smoothie recipes. You need to create your menu and buy supplies for your opening.

**Driving Question:** How can I create a smoothie shop that has enjoyable drinks in a range of flavors?

Follow the process below to complete your project.

- #1 Plan a smoothie shop - pick a name, logo, and location.
- #2 Plan a menu.
- #3 Calculate the amounts needed.
- #4 Compare to available materials and create a shopping list.
- #5 Re-evaluate and finalize the menu.

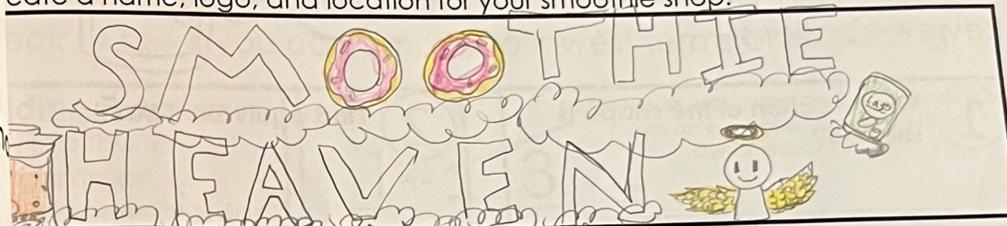


# SMOOTHIE SHOP DESIGN

STEP 1



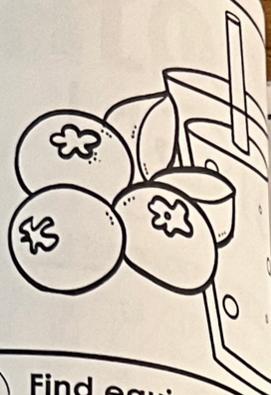
Create a name, logo, and location for your smoothie shop.



Use the grid below to draw a map of your neighborhood and label where you will put your smoothie shop.

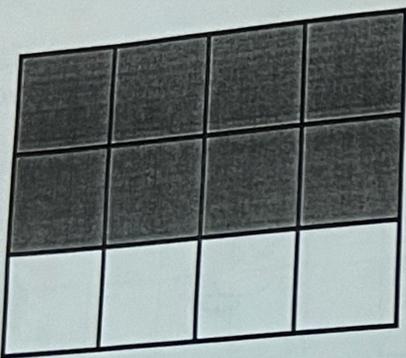


# FRACTION CONCEPTS



Review fractions.

1 What fraction of the shape is shaded?



$\frac{8}{8}$

2 Find equivalent fractions

$$\frac{1}{3} = \frac{2}{6}$$
$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{2}{4}$$
$$\frac{2}{5} = \frac{4}{10}$$

**Adding Fractions:**  
Find the lowest common denominator for both fractions. Make equivalent fractions with the common denominator. Add the numerators. Simplify if possible.

# ADDING FRACTIONS

STEP 1

When adding fractions, use the lowest common denominator. Check to see if you can simplify to lowest terms after adding.

Multiply numerator and denominator by 2 to make an equivalent fraction with a denominator of 10.

$$\frac{1 \times 2}{5 \times 2} + \frac{3}{10} =$$

5/10 can be simplified to 1/2

$$\frac{2}{10} + \frac{3}{10} = \frac{5}{10} = \frac{1}{2}$$

2/10 is equivalent to 1/5

3 Compare the fractions with <, >, and =.

$$\frac{1}{5} < \frac{3}{5}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} > \frac{2}{4}$$

$$\frac{3}{6} > \frac{4}{8}$$

4 When do you use fractions in cooking?

When you use amounts

Solve the addition problems with common denominators.

$$\frac{2}{3} + \frac{3}{5}$$

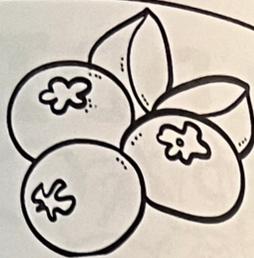
$$\frac{2}{6} + \frac{5}{6}$$

$$\frac{8}{10} + \frac{7}{12}$$

$$\frac{1}{7} + \frac{6}{7}$$

$$\frac{4}{9} + \frac{3}{4}$$

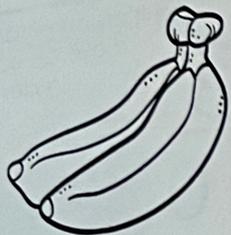
# FRACTION PRACTICE



Practice adding fractions by adding the amounts of each item together.

1

Bananas:  $\frac{2}{3}$  cup  
Raspberries:  $\frac{2}{3}$  cup



Total:  $\frac{4}{3}$

3

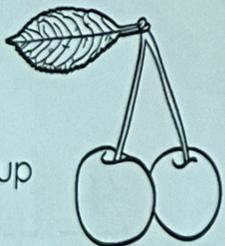
Spinach:  $\frac{1}{2}$  cup  
Kale:  $\frac{1}{2}$  cup



Total: 1

5

Cherries:  $\frac{2}{3}$  cup  
Almond Milk:  $\frac{3}{4}$  cup



Total:  $\frac{15}{12}$

2

Almonds:  $\frac{1}{4}$  cup  
Chocolate:  $\frac{1}{6}$  cup

Total:  $\frac{5}{12}$

4

Strawberries:  $\frac{2}{3}$  cup  
Honey:  $\frac{1}{4}$  cup

Total:  $\frac{12}{12}$

6

Cookies:  $\frac{1}{3}$  cup  
Vanilla:  $\frac{1}{6}$  cup

Total:  $\frac{3}{6} = \frac{1}{2}$

# RECIPE OPTIONS

STEP 2



## INSTRUCTIONS

You need to choose items for your smoothie recipes. From the list of options, pick at least 2 fruits or greens, one liquid, and one add-on. Write your choices on the lines on the next page to create 4 different signature smoothie blends to sell at your shop.

Fruit	Amount	Liquid	Amount
Banana	$\frac{2}{3}$ cup	Almond Milk	$\frac{3}{4}$ cup
Blackberry	$\frac{2}{3}$ cup	Apple Juice	$\frac{3}{4}$ cup
Blueberry	$\frac{2}{3}$ cup	Coconut Milk	$\frac{3}{4}$ cup
Mango	$\frac{2}{3}$ cup	Oat Milk	$\frac{3}{4}$ cup
Pineapple	$\frac{2}{3}$ cup	Orange Juice	$\frac{3}{4}$ cup
Raspberry	$\frac{2}{3}$ cup	Soy Milk	$\frac{3}{4}$ cup
Strawberry	$\frac{2}{3}$ cup	Water	$\frac{3}{4}$ cup
Greens	Amount	Add-Ons	Amount
Kale	$\frac{1}{2}$ cup	Cinnamon	$\frac{1}{6}$ cup
Romaine Lettuce	$\frac{1}{2}$ cup	Cocoa Powder	$\frac{1}{6}$ cup
Spinach	$\frac{1}{2}$ cup	Cookie Pieces	$\frac{1}{3}$ cup
Swiss Chard	$\frac{1}{2}$ cup	Protein Powder	$\frac{1}{4}$ cup
Wheat Grass	$\frac{1}{4}$ cup	Vitamin Boost	$\frac{1}{3}$ cup



# RECIPE OPTIONS

## DIRECTIONS

You need to choose items for your smoothie recipes. From the choices, pick at least 2 fruits or greens, one liquid, and one other. Write those choices on the lines to create 4 different smoothies.

### Smoothie #1

- Banana
- Strawberry
- Soy milk
- Romaine lettuce
- Cookie pieces

### Smoothie #3

- Pineapple
- Strawberry
- Kale
- Vitamin boost
- Oat milk

### Smoothie #2

- Pineapple
- Mango
- Coconut milk
- Wheat grass
- Cinnamon

### Smoothie #4

- Bananaberry
- Blueberry
- Oat milk
- Cinnamon
- Protein powder

# ALCULATE TOTALS



## STEP 2

Calculate the amount needed for each recipe to find out the total amount of each ingredient you need to purchase.

Smoothie 1	2/3 cup
Smoothie 3	2/3 cup
Total needed	4/3 = 1 1/3 cup

Item: Bananas

1

Smooth 1	2/3
Smooth 3	2/3
total needed	4/3 = 1 1/3

Item: Bananas

Smooth 1	2/3
Smooth 3	2/3
total	4/3 = 1 1/3

Item: Straw berries

3

Smooth 3	3/4
Smooth 4	3/4
total	6/4 = 1 1/2

Item: Oat milk

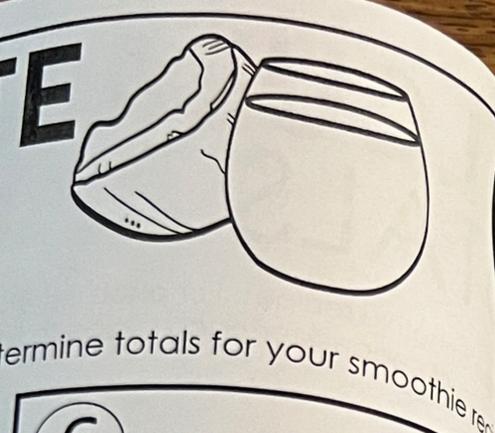
Smooth 2	1/6
Smooth 4	1/6
total	2/6

Item: Cinnamon

5

Smooth 2	2/3
Smooth 3	2/3
total	4/3 = 1 1/3

Item: Pineapple



Determine totals for your smoothie recipe.

6

Item: \_\_\_\_\_

8

Item: \_\_\_\_\_

0



# ADDING MIXED NUMBERS

**STEP 3**

Mixed numbers that have a whole number and a fraction are called mixed numbers. When adding mixed numbers, add the fraction amounts first, then add the whole numbers. When adding mixed numbers it can be helpful to arrange them vertically.

## Adding Mixed Numbers:

Find the lowest common denominator for all the fractions. Make equivalent fractions. Add the fractions. Add the whole numbers. Simplify if possible.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2 \frac{2}{6} \\
 + 1 \frac{2}{3} \\
 \hline
 \end{array}
 =
 \begin{array}{r}
 2 \frac{2}{6} \\
 + 1 \frac{4}{6} \\
 \hline
 3 \frac{6}{6} = 4
 \end{array}$$

Rewrite the fractions with common denominators.

$\frac{6}{6}$  can be rewritten as 1 whole.  $3 + 1 = 4$

Circle the fractions that have been simplified to their lowest terms.

$2 \frac{2}{6}$

$\frac{7}{8}$

$3 \frac{2}{3}$

$4 \frac{1}{4}$

$1 \frac{5}{4}$

$\frac{9}{5}$

$1 \frac{6}{9}$

$\frac{8}{12}$

# MIXED NUMBER PRACTICE

## DIRECTIONS

Add the mixed numbers. Simplify if possible.

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \quad 3 \frac{2}{4} \\ + 2 \frac{1}{8} \\ \hline 8 \frac{5}{8} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \quad 4 \frac{1}{4} \\ + 1 \frac{1}{3} \\ \hline 5 \frac{7}{12} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \quad 2 \frac{4}{6} \\ + \quad \quad \frac{3}{4} \\ \hline 3 \frac{5}{12} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \quad 1 \frac{2}{6} \\ + \quad \quad \frac{2}{3} \\ \hline 1 \frac{4}{6} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \quad 5 \frac{3}{10} \\ + 2 \frac{1}{5} \\ \hline 7 \frac{5}{10} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \quad 6 \frac{3}{5} \\ + 4 \frac{1}{3} \\ \hline 10 \frac{14}{15} \end{array}$$

# PLAN AN OPENING



## STEP 3

You are inviting 10 people to your opening. Make a list of the people who are coming and the smoothie each person orders. Determine the total quantity needed for each type of smoothie.

Person Invited	Smoothie Choice
Abbyrielle	Smoothie #4
Amuel	Smoothie #4
Merion	Smoothie #1
Aira	Smoothie #1
Lin	Smoothie #1 (extra cookie pieces) (last cookie left)
Myale	Smoothie #4
Aria	Smoothie #4
Mix	Smoothie #2
Mrs. Gwynn	Smoothie #3
S. Bell	Smoothie #3
Jahuan	Smoothie #2

Smoothie	Total Needed
#1	3
#2	2
#3	2
#4	4

# PLAN AN OPENING



Looking back at your recipes, add the amounts you need for each item on this page if you need more space to determine totals for your smoothie recipes.

EX

4 smoothies need almond milk.  
 $\frac{3}{4}c + \frac{3}{4}c + \frac{3}{4}c + \frac{3}{4}c = \frac{12}{4}c$   
 $\frac{12}{4}c = 3c$

Almond Milk = 3 cups

2

Smoothie 2 = 2  
 Smoothie 3 = 2

$$\frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{3}$$

Item: Pineapple  $\frac{2}{3}$   $\frac{8}{3} = 2\frac{2}{3}$

4

Smoothie 1 = 3  
 Smoothie 3 = 2

$$\frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{6} = \frac{5}{6}$$

Item: Cinnamon  $\frac{1}{6}c$

1

Smoothie 1 = 3  
 Smoothie 4 = 4

$$\frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{3}$$

Item: Banana  $\frac{4}{3}$

3

Smoothie 3 = 2  
 Smoothie 4 = 4

$$\frac{3}{4} + \frac{3}{4} + \frac{3}{4} + \frac{3}{4} + \frac{3}{4} + \frac{3}{4}$$

Item: Oat milk  $\frac{6}{4}$

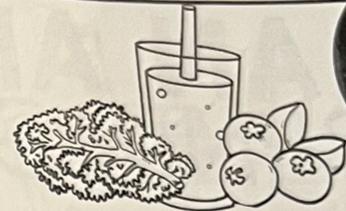
5

Smoothie 2 = 2  
 Smoothie 4 = 4

$$\frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{3}$$

Item: strawberry  $\frac{5}{3}$

# PLAN AN OPENING



STEP 3

Looking back at your recipes, add the amounts you need for each item on this page if you need more space to determine totals for your smoothie recipes.

Smoothie 1 = 3

$$\frac{3}{4} + \frac{3}{4} + \frac{3}{4} = \frac{9}{4} = 2\frac{1}{4}$$

Item: soy milk  $\frac{3}{4}$

7

Smoothie 3 = 2

$$\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{4}$$

Item: wheat grass  $\frac{1}{4}$

9

Smoothie 1 = 3

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{3}{2} = 1\frac{1}{2}$$

Item: kale  $\frac{1}{2}$

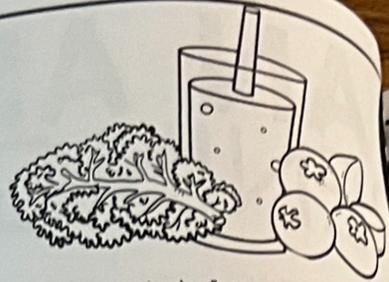
11

Smoothie 4 = 4

$$\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{4}{4} = 1$$

Item: protein powder  $\frac{1}{4}$

# PLAN AN OPENING



Use this page if you need more space to determine totals for your smoothie.

12

*Smoothie 2 = 2*  
 $\frac{3}{4} + \frac{3}{4} = \frac{6}{4} = 1\frac{2}{4}$

Item: coconut milk  $\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)$

14

*Smoothie 1 = 3*  
 $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{3}{2} = 1\frac{1}{2}$

Item: romaine lettuce  $\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)$

16

Item: \_\_\_\_\_

13

*Smoothie 2 = 2*  
 $\frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{3} = \frac{4}{3}$

Item: Mango  $\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)$

15

*Smoothie 1 = 3*  
 $\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{3}{3}$

Item: cookie pieces  $\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)$

17

Item: \_\_\_\_\_

# FIND TOTALS

STEP 3



DIRECTIONS: Next to each available item, record the amount you will need to make smoothies for all 10 people.

Fruit	Amount	Liquid	Amount
Banana	$4\frac{1}{3} = \frac{14}{3}$	Almond Milk	
Blackberry	<del><math>\frac{8}{3} = 2\frac{2}{3}</math></del>	Apple Juice	
Blueberry	$\frac{8}{3} = 2\frac{2}{3}$	Coconut Milk	$\frac{6}{4} = 1\frac{2}{4}$
Mango	$\frac{4}{3} = 1\frac{1}{3}$	Oat Milk	$\frac{18}{4} = 4\frac{2}{4}$
Pineapple	$\frac{8}{3} = 2\frac{2}{3}$	Orange Juice	
Raspberry		Soy Milk	$\frac{9}{4} = 2\frac{1}{4}$
Strawberry	$\frac{12}{3} = 4$	Water	
Greens	Amount	Add-Ons	Amount
Kale	$\frac{3}{2} = 1\frac{1}{2}$	Cinnamon	$\frac{5}{6}$
Romaine Lettuce	$\frac{3}{2} = 1\frac{1}{2}$	Cocoa Powder	
Spinach		Cookie Pieces	$\frac{3}{3} = 1$
Swiss Chard		Protein Powder	$\frac{4}{4} = 1$
Wheat Grass	$\frac{2}{4}$	Vitamin Boost	$\frac{2}{3}$

# COMPARING PRACTICE

STEP 4



## DIRECTIONS

Compare the two fractions using  $<$ ,  $>$ ,  $=$ .  
Show the equivalent fractions you used  
to compare the two fractions.

$$\frac{7}{9} < \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{3}{5} < \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\frac{4}{5} > \frac{8}{10}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} > \frac{4}{7}$$

$$\frac{6}{15} < \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{4}{6} < \frac{7}{8}$$

# COMPARING FRACTIONS



When you compare fractions, first make the denominators equal. Then, compare the amounts.

## Comparing Fractions:

1. Find the lowest common denominator for the fractions you are comparing.
2. Make equivalent fractions with the common denominator.
3. Compare.

$$\frac{4}{9} \circ \frac{3}{4}$$

$\begin{matrix} \times 4 & & \times 9 \\ \hline 4 & \circ & 3 \\ \hline 9 \times 4 & & 4 \times 9 \end{matrix}$

Multiply numerators and denominators by the same number to make equivalent fractions.

$$\frac{16}{36} < \frac{27}{36}$$

Rewrite both fractions with the lowest common denominator.

Practice comparing the fractions using  $<$ ,  $>$ ,  $=$ .

1

$$\frac{2}{5} < \frac{3}{6}$$

2

$$\frac{4}{8} = \frac{5}{10}$$

# MAKE A SHOPPING LIST

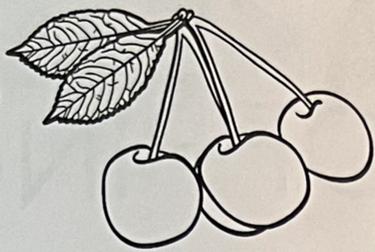


STEP 4

Make a shopping list of materials you need. Compare the amount you need with the amount in one package. Remember to use common denominators when comparing. Decide if it is enough or if you will need to buy a second package.

ITEM	AMOUNT PER PACKAGE	$<$ , $>$ , $=$	Amount Needed	Is one package enough?	Number of packages needed
Bananas	$4\frac{1}{4}$	$<$	$4\frac{1}{3}$	No	2
Blueberry	$4\frac{3}{4}$	$>$	$2\frac{2}{3}$	yes	1
Mango	$3\frac{2}{3}$	$>$	$1\frac{1}{3}$	yes	1
Pineapple	$3\frac{2}{3}$	$>$	$2\frac{2}{3}$	yes	1
Strawberry	$4\frac{1}{2}$	$>$	4	yes	1
Coconut milk	$3\frac{1}{2}$	$>$	$1\frac{3}{4}$	yes	1
Almond milk	$3\frac{1}{2}$	$<$	$4\frac{3}{4}$	No	2
Soy milk	$3\frac{1}{2}$	$>$	$2\frac{1}{4}$	yes	1
Apple	$3\frac{3}{6}$	$>$	$1\frac{1}{2}$	yes	1
Romaine lettuce	$4\frac{4}{6}$	$>$	$1\frac{1}{2}$	yes	1
Cent grass	$2\frac{1}{3}$	$>$	$2\frac{3}{4}$	yes	1
Cinnamon	$\frac{1}{2}$	$=$	$\frac{5}{6}$	yes	1
Chickpeas	$2\frac{1}{2}$	$>$	1	yes	1
Protein powder	3	$>$	1	yes	1
Vitamin boost	3	$>$	$\frac{2}{3}$	yes	1

# COMPARE AMOUNTS



Look at the list of available items. The amounts listed are the amounts the items are sold in. Record the amount you need of each item to make all 10 smoothies for your guests. On the next page, make a shopping list of supplies.

Fruit	Amount Per Package	Amount Needed	Liquid	Amount Per Package	Amount Needed
Banana	4 1/4 cups	4 1/3	Almond Milk	4 cups	
Blackberry	4 3/4 cups		Apple Juice	4 1/2 cups	
Blueberry	4 3/4 cups	2 2/3	Coconut Milk	3 1/2 cups	1 2/4
Mango	3 2/3 cups	1/3	Oat Milk	3 1/2 cups	4 2/4
Pineapple	3 2/3 cups	2 2/3	Orange Juice	4 1/2 cups	
Raspberry	4 3/4 cups		Soy Milk	3 1/2 cups	2 1/4
Strawberry	4 1/2 cups	4	Water	5 cups	
Greens	Amount Per Package	Amount Needed	Add-Ons	Amount Per Package	Amount Needed
Kale	3 3/6 cups	1 1/2	Cinnamon	1/2 cup	5/6
Romaine Lettuce	4 4/6 cups	1 1/2	Cocoa Powder	1 cup	
Spinach	3 3/6 cups		Cookie Pieces	2 1/2 cups	1
Swiss chard	4 cups		Protein Powder	3 cups	1
Wheat Grass	2 1/3 cups	2/4	Vitamin Boost	3 cups	2/3

# FINALIZE MENU



STEP 5

After your soft opening, you're ready to launch your smoothie shop to the public. Decide if you are making changes to your smoothies. Design your menu. Include your logo, catchy names for your smoothie choices, and list the ingredients.

**SMOOTHIE HEAVEN**

- Pink Angel
- Banana
- strawberry
- soy milk
- cookie pieces
- romaine lettuce
- nutty explosion
- pineapple
- straw berry
- kale
- vitamin boost
- oat milk

- #2 cinnamon chute
- pineapple
  - Mango
  - coconut milk
  - wheat grass
  - cinnamon

- #4 Blue banana
- Banana
  - blueberry
  - oat milk
  - cinnamon
  - protein powder

# SMOOTHIE SHOP

## WRAP UP



It's time to share your smoothie shop menu. Describe each of the things below and then explain how you made your decisions.

### Smoothie Shop

#### 1. Menu Items

How did you choose which items to include in your smoothies?

#### 2. Signature Smoothies

How did you decide on names for your signature smoothies?

#### 3. Extra Items

What other types of items would you like to include in your smoothies that weren't included on the list?

Explain how you made your decisions

1. I chose different things for my smoothies so I try to make a healthy but a good tasting for it so they don't throw up.

2. I chose these names because of the color I think it would turn out blue, pink or any other color but some have types of nuts and it tastes nutty so I put nutty as one.

3. I would mostly like add oranges, dragon fruit, pomegranates, ice cream, yogurt, blood orange, and avocados

# RUBRIC

	4	3	2	1
Research & Writing	Student took notes on the topic and asked relevant questions. Student researched beyond the class time provided.	Student took time in class to learn and take sufficient notes on the topic.	Very little effort was put into taking notes on the topic.	No effort was put into taking notes on the topic.
Collaboration	Student showed leadership in interactions with other students. They shared ideas and feedback and listened to ideas and feedback.	Student collaborated well with other students during the project. They shared ideas and feedback and listened to ideas and feedback.	Student had trouble sharing ideas and feedback and/or listening to ideas and feedback.	Student did not actively participate in collaboration opportunities.
Calculations	Student completed 100% of the math calculations correctly. (3.5)	Student completed about 80% of the math calculations correctly.	Student completed about 60% of the math calculations correctly.	Student completed less than 60% of the math calculations correctly.
Wrap-Writing	Student created a writing piece that approached the topic from all angles and addressed all possible concerns.	Student created a writing piece that gave solid reasons and evidence to support their ideas.	Student created a writing piece that was missing key reasons and evidence. Their decisions were left unsupported.	Student did not attempt or finish the writing piece.
Visual Presentation	The student's visual garden plan is drawn and labeled in an easy to understand manner. The went above and beyond to present their work and ideas in a unique way.	The student's visual garden plan is drawn and labeled according to the directions.	Student's visual garden plan was difficult to understand or unprepared.	Student did not complete a full visual plan of their garden.

18.5 / 20 = 93